

## HIGHLY VIOLENT CONFLICTS IN 2015

## LIMITED WARS (24)

## WARS (19)

## SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

Burundi (opposition)  
 Burundi, DR Congo (FNL)  
 Central African Republic, DR Congo, South Sudan,  
 Uganda (LRA)  
 DR Congo (Bantu – Batwa / Katanga)  
 DR Congo (Ituri militias)  
 DR Congo (Kata Katanga / Katanga)  
 DR Congo (Mayi-Mayi et al.)  
 DR Congo, Rwanda (FDLR)  
 DR Congo, Uganda (ADF)  
 Kenya (inter-ethnic violence)  
 Mali (Islamist groups)

Central African Republic (Anti-Balaka – ex-Séléka)  
 Nigeria (farmers – pastoralists)  
 Nigeria, Cameroon, Chad, Niger (Boko Haram)  
 Somalia, Kenya (al-Shabaab)  
 South Sudan (inter-communal violence)  
 South Sudan (SPLM/A – in-Opposition)  
 Sudan (Darfur)  
 Sudan (inter-communal violence)  
 Sudan (SPLM/A-North / Southern Kordofan, Blue Nile)

## MIDDLE EAST AND MAGHREB

Egypt (Islamist groups / Sinai Peninsula)  
 Lebanon (Sunni militant groups)  
 Libya (inter-tribal)  
 Yemen (AQAP, Ansar al Sharia)

Afghanistan (Taliban et al.)  
 Syria, Iraq et al. (IS)  
 Libya (opposition)  
 Syria (opposition)  
 Turkey (PKK)  
 Yemen, Saudi Arabia (al-Houthi)

## ASIA AND OCEANIA

Myanmar (KIA, KIO / Kachin State)  
 Myanmar (MNDAA / Shan State)  
 Pakistan (Baloch nationalists / Balochistan)  
 Philippines (MILF)

Pakistan (Islamist militant groups)  
 Philippines (BIFM, BIFF – MILF, government)

## THE AMERICAS

Colombia (FARC)  
 Colombia (inter-cartel violence, neo-paramilitary  
 groups, left-wing militants)  
 Colombia (neo-paramilitary groups, drug cartels)  
 Mexico (inter-cartel violence, paramilitary groups)  
 El Salvador (Maras)

Mexico (drug cartels)

## EUROPE

Ukraine (Donbas)